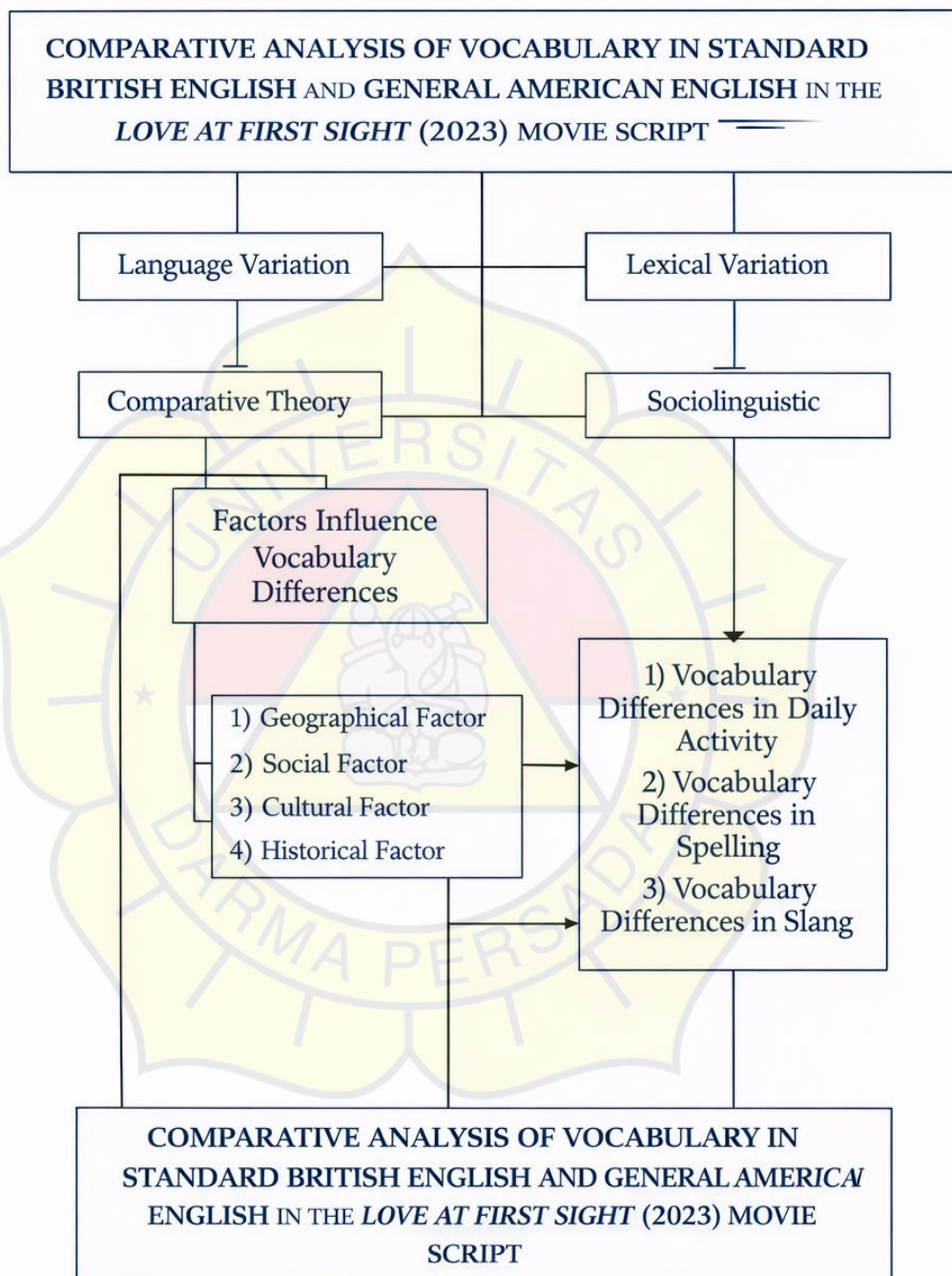


APPENDIX 1
SCHEME OF RESEARCH



APPENDIX 2
POSTER OF THE RESEARCH

Term-paper



**COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF VOCABULARY IN
STANDARD BRITISH ENGLISH AND GENERAL
AMERICAN ENGLISH IN THE *LOVE AT FIRST
SIGHT (2023)* MOVIE SCRIPT**

BACKGROUND OF THE PROBLEM

In media, such as films, the use of language variations often reflects the cultural, social, and geographical backgrounds of its speakers. *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script is an interesting object of study because it involves main characters from two different cultural backgrounds, namely Oliver (British) and Hadley (American). Therefore, this movie script serves as a potential data source to analyze the differences in vocabulary use between Standard British English and General American English. Therefore, this study can help us analyze the comparative differences in vocabulary between Standard British English and General American English through data and analysis of dialogues between the characters. These differences may reflect the characteristics of the language and vocabulary used by the two main characters in different socio-cultural contexts. This study will also provide an explanation of the factors that support these vocabulary differences.

**FORMULATION OF THE
PROBLEM**

- 1) What are the vocabulary differences between Standard British English and General American English which found in *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script?
- 2) What factors that influence the emergence of vocabulary differences in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script?
- 3) What language variety is more dominant that found in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script based on comparative analysis?

**OBJECTIVE OF THE
PROBLEM**

- 1) Identify the vocabulary differences between Standard British English and General American English which found in *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script.
- 2) Explain factors that influence the emergence of vocabulary differences in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie.
- 3) Explain language variety is more dominant that found in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script based on comparative analysis.

CONCLUSION

Based on the results, it shows that the comparison of vocabulary differences between British Standard English and General American English in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script is not a form of linguistic deviation, but rather a systematic and natural variation in language. These vocabulary differences include daily activities, spelling, and slang. This finding aligns with the views of sociolinguistic experts such as Labov (1972), Holmes (2013), and Crystal (2003), who stated that language variation is influenced by social, cultural, geographical, and historical factors. Therefore, *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script serves not only as a form of entertainment but also as a tangible example of English language variation that can be explored in the context of cross-cultural communication.

**FASYA ANNORA
ANINDYA T.S
2022130048**



RESEARCH METHOD

This research uses a descriptive qualitative approach with a comparative analysis method. This approach is carried out by analyzing the vocabulary differences between British and American English and focusing on the comparison of vocabulary differences and factors that influence vocabulary difference between British and American English in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* Movie Script.



APPENDIX 3

PRESENTATION SLIDES



COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF VOCABULARY IN STANDARD BRITISH ENGLISH AND GENERAL AMERICAN ENGLISH IN THE *LOVE AT FIRST SIGHT (2023)* MOVIE SCRIPT



Fasya Annora Anindya Tenri Safa
2022130048

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT PROGRAM
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY
JAKARTA 2026

UNIVERSITAS DARMA PERSADA

GRATITUDE TO :



Advisor
Dr. Fridolini, SS, M.Hum



Examiner
Juliansyah, M.Pd



The Head of Board Examiner
Dr. Yoga Pratama, SS, M.Pd

Bachelor Term paper Defense

Bahasa & Kebudayaan Inggris

Table of Contents

Background of Problem	Review of Previous Study
Identification of the Problem	Method of The Research
Formulation of Problem	Research Findings & Analysis
Framework of the theories	Conclusion


Background of Problem

- English is one of the global languages and it is increasingly important for personal, academic, and professional growth and needs. There are many English accents produced by speakers based on their place of origin. The most familiar accents are the **British and American Accent**. This demonstrates the existence of language variation in English. British and American English originate from the same language system but developed separately in different social and historical contexts. Consequently, **differences between British and American English arise in many aspects, one of them is vocabulary.**
- Vocabulary variation** is an important aspect because vocabulary is the most easily observed element of language in daily communication. Representation of vocabulary variation in British and American English can be done in various ways. One of them is by watching *Love at First Sight (2023)*. This movie script was written by Katie Lovejoy, featuring **two main characters with different linguistic backgrounds: Hadley as an American and Oliver as a British**. Therefore, this film can be used as an analysis of vocabulary differences between two varieties of English in a natural communication context, focusing on a comparative analysis of British English and American English vocabulary found in the dialogue of *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script.

Page 01

Bahasa & Kebudayaan Inggris

IDENTIFICATION OF THE PROBLEM



01 Vocabulary differences in Standard British English and General American English based on category of daily activities, spelling and slang.

02 Factors that influence emergence of vocabulary differences that found in the *Love at First Sight (2023) Movie Script*.

03 Comparison analysis of dominant language variety in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script.

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FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM


Based on the background of the problem above, the following are the formulation of the problem that researchers found in analysing comparative of vocabulary in Standard British English and General American English in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* Movie Script.

- FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM 1**
What are the main vocabulary differences between Standard British English and General American English which found in *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script?
- FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM 2**
What factors that influence the emergence of vocabulary differences in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script?
- FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM 3**
What language variety is more dominant that found in the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script based on comparative analysis?

Page 3

Bahasa & Kebudayaan Inggris

FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES



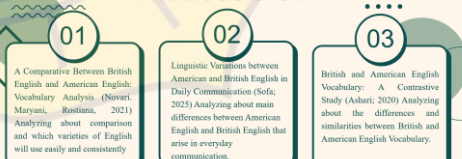
01 Language Variation
Language variation was pioneered by William Labov in the late of 1960s, related to the fact that languages have various resources to produce certain linguistic expression.

02 Sociolinguistics
Sociolinguistics is the study of the relationship between language and society. It is concerned with how language use interacts with, or is influenced by, social factors such as gender, ethnicity, age, or social class.

03 Comparative Theory
Comparative theory in linguistics is generally used to compare words that are related or different words with the same meaning. Comparative theory is used in this study as a basis for comparing two language subjects that originate from the same language system but develop in different social and geographical contexts.

Page 04

REVIEW OF PREVIOUS STUDY



01 A Comparative Between British English and American English: Vocabulary Analysis (Nawari, Maryani, Roslinda, 2021) Analyzing about comparison and which varieties of English will use easily and consistently.

02 Linguistic Variations between American and British English in Daily Communication (Sofie, 2025) Analyzing about main differences between American English and British English that arise in everyday communication.

03 British and American English Vocabulary: A Contrastive Study (Ashari, 2020) Analyzing about the differences and similarities between British and American English Vocabulary.

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METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

Data Collection Technique
Data collection techniques used were watching the *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie, observing vocabulary from the script used by Hadley and Oliver, and adjusting it to the categories of daily activities, spelling, and slang.

Qualitative
This research uses a descriptive qualitative approach with comparative analysis method. A qualitative approach is used to understand the meanings constructed by individuals or groups regarding a social phenomenon.

Data Analysis Technique
The data were analyzed by classifying British and American vocabulary according to the categories of daily activities, spelling, and slang. Then, the factors of vocabulary differences were analyzed through the speakers' dialogues and interpretations were provided regarding the vocabulary differences found, the factors influencing the differences, and the dominant vocabulary used in the script.

Page 06

RESEARCH FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS



75%

Data Analysis

Main Vocabulary Differences

Vocabulary Differences in Daily Activities

Oliver: "Do you wanna join me at the cinema? Make our first date dinner and a nice, cheesy rom-com?"

Hadley: "As long as there's a happy ending. You know what I mean. I meant like... in the movie with the characters." (p.41)

Analysis:

The use of cinema (BrE) and movie (AmE) does not indicate a significant difference in meaning, but rather a difference in lexical preferences based on the social background speech community of the speakers

Vocabulary Differences in Spelling

Hadley [on the phone]: "Mom, hi. I missed my flight. But I got on the next one, so everything is fine."

Oliver: "Um, by the way, my **mum's** dying of lung cancer, so I'm flying back to London for her memorial, but, plot twist, she's not actually dead yet." (p.46)

Analysis:

The spelling of the words "mom" and "mum" seems to have only appeared in written form since the 19th century, and their pronunciations are similar. Thus, the difference between "mom" and "mum" reflects lexical variations that arise naturally in two different language communities.

Vocabulary Differences in Slang

Oliver: "Anyway, I should nip to the **loo** and then get some sleep. I think." (p.49)

Analysis:

Historically, the term loo developed in the context of British English and has long been used in everyday conversation in England, especially in informal situations. This lexical choice helps create authentic and natural dialogue, while also affirming Oliver's linguistic identity as a British person and explaining the character's geographical background without explicit explanation.

Page 07

75%

Data Analysis

Factors Influence Vocabulary Difference

Page 08

Comparative Analysis

Geographical Factor

Geographical factors are one of the main causes of vocabulary differences. Isolated by the Atlantic Ocean, these two varieties of the language developed independently over centuries, resulting in different words for the same objects and concepts.

Social Factor

Social factors are one of the main causes of language variation, including differences in vocabulary between British English and American English. According to Labov (1972), language variation is influenced by social factors such as age, social background, relationships between speakers, and communication situations

Cultural Factor

In language variation, culture certainly has a significant influence on language use, especially vocabulary formation. Language not only functions as a means of communication, but also as a representation of the values, customs, and perspectives of a society.

Historical Factor

The most significant historical factor stems from a long historical process, particularly since the separation of the United States from Britain in the late 18th century. After the separation, the two varieties of English developed relatively independently, influenced by the social, political, and cultural conditions of each region.

From the dialogue and monologue data that appear in the script, it shows that American English vocabulary is more dominant in the script. This is because the film's narrative focuses more on the perspective of the main character, Hadley, who speaks American English. Also, the script was written by Katie Lovejoy, who is from the United States, so the writing style follows the author's linguistic background and influences the tendency to use American English vocabulary and spelling in the script, especially in the dialogue delivered by the main characters. The use of British English vocabulary is also consistently used by Lovejoy for the character Oliver and some of Andrew's jokes to emphasize that the difference in language varieties in the film is a conscious linguistic choice to build characters and emphasize the linguistic identity of each character.

Conclusion

The results of the analysis in Chapter 4 show that there are various vocabulary differences between Standard British English and General American English in *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script, which include categories of vocabulary differences in daily activities, spelling, and slang. The differences in vocabulary above can be influenced by several main factors, namely geographical, social, cultural, and historical factors. Then, after analysing the differences influencing factors, a comparative analysis table was created, which concluded that *Love at First Sight (2023)* movie script presents both varieties of language in a balanced manner, but American English is more dominant based on the data obtained. This dominance is related to the film's narrative focus, which mostly follows the perspective of the character Hadley as the main character and speaker of American English. In addition, the background of the scriptwriter, Katie Lovejoy, who is from the United States, also influences the tendency to use American English vocabulary and spelling in the movie script.

Page 09



THANK YOU

NAME : FASVA ANNORA ANINDVA TENRI SAFA

Darma Persada University

APPENDIX 4
TOEIC CERTIFICATES



TCC Batavia Tower One, Lt. 6 - Jl. K.H. Mas Mansyur No.Kav. 126, RW.6,
Karet Tengsin, Kec Tanah Abang, Kota Jakarta Pusat, DKI Jakarta 10220
Nomor Pokok Sekolah Nasional (NPSN): K5667734

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January 17th, 2026

Listening

420

Reading

195

Overall Score

615

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Managing Director

APPENDIX 5
CERTIFICATES



SERTIFIKAT

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Sertifikat ini diberikan kepada

FASYA ANNORA ANINDYA TENRI SAFA

atas kontribusinya sebagai **Peserta** dalam kegiatan
National Webinar: Literature, Nature, and Culture: Intersections and Interpretations
sebuah program kolaborasi antara Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Budaya, Universitas Pakuan
dan Program Studi Bahasa dan Kebudayaan Inggris, Fakultas Bahasa dan Budaya, Universitas Darma Persada
yang dilaksanakan secara daring pada Rabu, 17 Desember 2025.

Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Budaya
Universitas Pakuan



Dr. Muslim, M.Si.
NIDN : 1.0909 048 513



SERTIFIKAT

215/SRT/HISKI/XII/2025

Diberikan Kepada:

FASYA ANNORA ANINDYA TENRI SAFA

PESERTA

Atas partisipasinya dalam kegiatan "Peluncuran dan Bincang Buku 100 Tahun Pramoedya-Ananta Toer" yang diselenggarakan oleh HISKI dan BRIN

Ruang Auditorium Lantai 1, Gedung Widya Graha
Badan Riset dan Inovasi Nasional
Jakarta, 09 Desember 2025

Ketua Umum HISKI











Prof. Dr. Novi Anoejajekti, M.Hum.
N.A: 8802074

APPENDIX 6

TERM-PAPER COUNSELLING FORM

Nama Mahasiswa : Fasya Annora Anindya Tenri Safa
Dosen Pembimbing : Dr. Fridolini, SS, M.Hum
Judul Skripsi : COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF VOCABULARY IN STANDARD BRITISH ENGLISH AND GENERAL AMERICAN ENGLISH IN THE LOVE AT FIRST SIGHT (2023) MOVIE SCRIPT
Mulai Bimbingan : Jumat, 10 Oktober 2025
Tahun Akademik : 2025/2026

No	Hari & Tanggal	Catatan Pembimbing	Paraf
1.	Jumat, 10 Oktober 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Membahas judul, identifikasi masalah, dan data untuk penelitian.	
2.	Sabtu, 14 November 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Memperbaiki bagian analisis dengan diberikan kategori perbedaan vocabulary.	
3.	Kamis, 18 Desember 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Perbaikan dan penambahan analisis pada Chapter 4Penambahan teori pada Chapter 2	
4.	Sabtu, 17 Januari 2026	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Perbaikan susunan dan subtopik dalam Chapter 2	
5.	Senin, 19 Januari 2026	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Perbaikan tambahan teori dan referenceAcc untuk template analisis	

Menyetujui:	
Pembimbing  (Dr. Fridolini, SS., M.Hum)	
Mengetahui:	
Pembimbing Akademik  (Dr. Yoga Pratama, SS., M.Pd)	Ketua Program Studi S-1  (Dr. Yoga Pratama, SS., M.Pd)



APPENDIX 7

TURNITIN RESULT



UNIVERSITAS DARMA PERSADA
UPT PERPUSTAKAAN
Gedung Rektorat Lantai 3,
Jl.Taman Malaka Selatan, Pondok Kelapa – Jakarta Timur 13450

SURAT KETERANGAN HASIL PENGECEKAN TURNITIN

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Judul : COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF VOCABULARY IN STANDARD
BRITISH ENGLISH AND GENERAL AMERICAN ENGLISH IN
THE LOVE AT FIRST SIGHT (2023) MOVIE SCRIPT

Penulis : Fasya Annora Anindya Tenri Safa

NIM : 2022130048

Tgl pemeriksaan : 26 Januari 2026

Dengan hasil Tingkat Kesamaan (*similarity index*) **11%**

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Jakarta, 26 Januari 2026

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Yus Rusmiyati, SS., MM

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Batas maksimal similarity 25% untuk Fakultas Teknik, Kelautan
dan Pasca Sarjana

APPENDIX 8

CURRICULUM VITAE



Fasya Annora Anindya Tenri Safa

Admin Finance & Student

Contact

☎ 087882690806

✉ fasyaannora@gmail.com

📍 Pulogebang Permai,
Pulau Batam Street, Blok
D 10 No. 4

Education

- Pulogebang 02
Elementary School
- Jakarta, 193 Junior High
School
- Jakarta, 11 Senior High
School - Science (IPA)
Departement
- Darma Persada
University - English
Language & Literature

Skills

- Applying MS Word Well
- Applying MS Excel Well
- Applying System Provided
Well
- Work Team
- Establish good
communication in Bahasa
Indonesia & English

About me

Hello! I am a fresh graduate mastering in English Language and Culture in Faculty of Language and Culture Darma Persada University. Then, with the help of my Indonesian and English skills, I will try to communicate and work well. Currently, I'm also working at PT Gudang Pintar Indonesia as an Admin Finance.

Experience

2022 - 2024

PT Retail Kita Indonesia - Admin Finance

2025 - Now

PT Gudang Pintar Indonesia - Admin Finance

Extracurricular & Prestation

- Deputy Team Leader in Scouting Club in High School.
- Member in English Club in High School
- TOEFL Score Prediction : 593
- TOEIC Score Prediction : 615

Hobbies

- Listening Music
- Cooking
- Go for a walk/traveling